

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Angličtina: Australia - History

Tematická oblast	Angličtina: Australia
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Ročník	2. - 4., sexta – oktáva, B1
Stručný obsah	Informace o historii Austrálie
Způsob využití	Seznámení s historií kontinentu/ objevení, osídlování / doprovázené ilustracemi a fotografiemi. V průběhu kontrolní otázka a odpověď.
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The early history

- ❖ 50,000 years ago – first Aborigines arrived from Indonesia
- ❖ 17th century – New Holland / Dutch sailors and explorers – the West and the North /
- ❖ Abel Tasman
- ❖ 1770 - James Cook explored and mapped the eastern coast / NSW /



James Cook
the British explorer

Endavour replica
anchored in Cooktown
harbour / QLD /



Australia - a penal colony

- ❖ **January 1788 - the First Fleet landed at Botany Bay**
- ❖ **approx. 750 convicts + soldiers with their families**
- ❖ **26th January 1788 - the arrival of the First Fleet at Port Jackson / now part of Sydney /**
- ❖ **the first British colony was founded**
- ❖ **1860s - transports of prisoners stopped**



Port Arthur

a penal settlement / TAS /

The First Fleet Memorial

Convicts are named on stone tablets
along garden pathways



The Gold Rush

- ❖ 1851 - started in the east / NSW/
- ❖ the growth of the population / 400,000 in 1851 x over 1 mil. in 1862



Why did the population grow so sharply ?

Those who didn't find enough
gold to pay the return journey had
to stay there.

1st January 1901 - The Commonwealth of Australia



Australia Day celebrated in Perth, WA

Resources:

- www.en.wikipedia.org/historyofaustralia
- www.en.wikipedia.org/goldrush