

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

# History

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|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tematická oblast</b> | <b>Angličtina: The Czech Republic</b>                                                |
| <b>Datum vytvoření</b>  | 21. 12. 2012                                                                         |
| <b>Ročník</b>           | 2. - 4., sexta – oktáva, úroveň B1                                                   |
| <b>Stručný obsah</b>    | Stručný historický přehled                                                           |
| <b>Způsob využití</b>   | Otázky na základní historická fakta a osobnosti. Forma otázek, zajímavostí a cvičení |
| <b>Autor</b>            | Mgr. Jiřina Juříčková                                                                |
| <b>Kód</b>              | VY_32_INOVACE_06_AJUR05                                                              |



# Czech Republic

History

# Did you know?

Did you know that:

- The meaning of “great” in the name Great Moravia was “far away” – according to the Byzantines?
- The largest area in the history of our country was under the rule of Otakar II in 13<sup>th</sup> century?
- Our country had the greatest political and cultural influence under the rule of Charles IV in 14<sup>th</sup> century?
- After the breakup of the Austrian-Hungarian empire it became independent and was divided into 4 historical countries?
- The main part of the country`s border belongs to the oldest and most stable within European continent (some parts are more than 900 years old)?

# Historical timeline



Put the following periods and personalities into the right order according to the time:

King Otakar II

Great Moravian Empire

Samo's Empire

The Habsburg Empire

Charles IV

Master Jan Hus

Renewal of the independent state

The overthrow of the Communist regime

The Communist takeover

The Premyslid dynasty

Prague Spring

Foundation of the Czech Republic



# Historical timeline

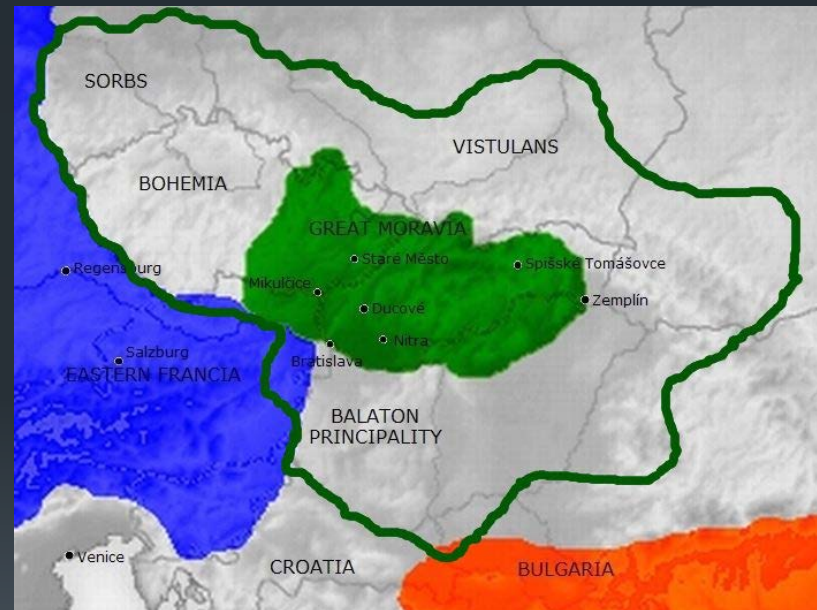
1. Samo's Empire
2. Great Moravia
3. The Premyslid dynasty
4. King Otakar II
5. Charles IV
6. Master Jan Hus
7. The Habsburg Empire
8. Renewal of the independent state
9. The Communist takeover
10. Prague Spring
11. The overthrow of the Communist regime
12. Foundation of the Czech Republic

# Who is Who

Do you know these personalities of the Czech history? What do you know about them?



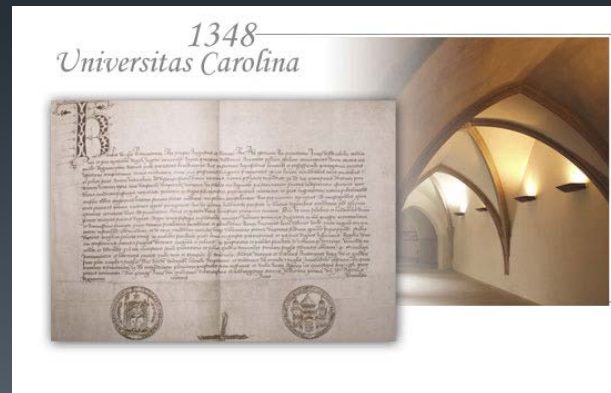
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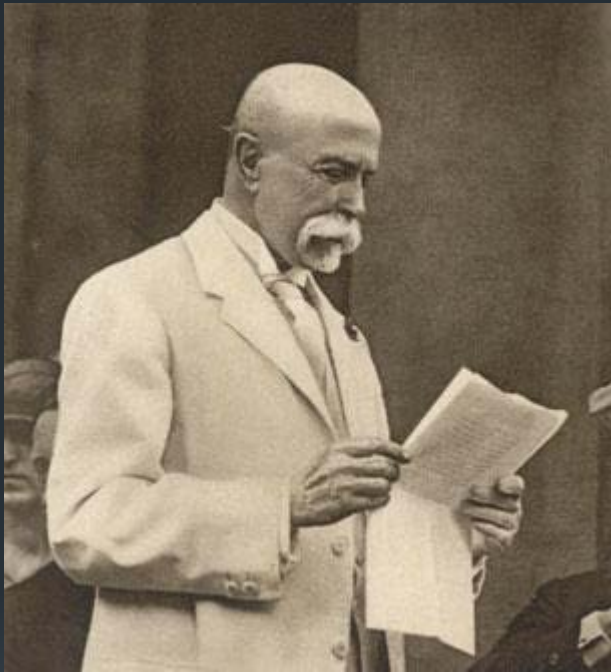
# Who is Who



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# Who is Who



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# Who is Who





# Who is Who

- 1) Frankish merchant Samo first united Slavonic tribes into the so-called Samo's Kingdom in the 7<sup>th</sup> century
- 2) The Czech King Charles IV of the Luxemburg dynasty
  - a) in 1344 he founded the Prague Archbishopric
  - b) he established Charles University in 1348 - it was the first university founded north of the Alps
  - c) Charles IV was crowned Roman Emperor in Rome in 1355



# Who is Who

- 3) **Tomas Garrigue Masaryk – a Czech statesman, who together with E. Benes supported the foundation of the independent Czechoslovak Republic; he became the first president of Czechoslovakia**
- 4) **Vaclav Havel was a leading figure of the Velvet Revolution of 1989; then he became president and was also the first president of the independent Czech Republic**

# Zdroje

- [http://www.google.cz/imgres?q=Slavic+leader+Mojmir&um=1&hl=cs&tbo=d&biw=1280&bih=795&tbnid=ydXdbzReZrRHUM:&imgrefurl=http://molonlabe70.blogspot.com/2010\\_05\\_01\\_archive.html&docid=MlAV-k2ptRzeHM&imgurl=http://2.bp.blogspot.com/\\_jPc5hebaTs8/S-jScQeCYdl/AAAAAAAAGSA/HQIneI5mcoY/s1600/0511rostislavmoravia.jpg&w=552&h=687&ei=3CzUUNzrMMfAtAbjg4CYCg&zoom=1&iact=rc&dur=125&sig=111004449778356183307&page=1&tbnh=141&tbnw=104&start=0&ndsp=28&ved=1t:429,r:26,s:0,i:168&tx=51&ty=50http://www.google.cz/imgres?q=frankish+merchant+samo&um=1&hl=cs&sa=N&tbo=d&biw=1280&bih=795&tbnid=s8GremOXwcC77M:&imgrefurl=http://www.your-apartments.com/czech-republic-great-moravian-empire.html&docid=B80vgq3SNYaxGM&imgurl=http://www.your-apartments.com/content/cms/en/czech-republic/travel-guide-czech-republic/history-of-czech-republic/great-moravian-empire/Great-Moravia-map-01-1.jpg&w=700&h=528&ei=5irUUKHSBoXRtAaBVoGACA&zoom=1&iact=hc&vpx=2&vpy=127&dur=1125&hovh=195&hovw=259&tx=122&ty=97&sig=11100449778356183307&page=1&tbnh=144&tbnw=198&start=0&ndsp=39&ved=1t:429,r:0,s:0,i:88](http://www.google.cz/imgres?q=Slavic+leader+Mojmir&um=1&hl=cs&tbo=d&biw=1280&bih=795&tbnid=ydXdbzReZrRHUM:&imgrefurl=http://molonlabe70.blogspot.com/2010_05_01_archive.html&docid=MlAV-k2ptRzeHM&imgurl=http://2.bp.blogspot.com/_jPc5hebaTs8/S-jScQeCYdl/AAAAAAAAGSA/HQIneI5mcoY/s1600/0511rostislavmoravia.jpg&w=552&h=687&ei=3CzUUNzrMMfAtAbjg4CYCg&zoom=1&iact=rc&dur=125&sig=111004449778356183307&page=1&tbnh=141&tbnw=104&start=0&ndsp=28&ved=1t:429,r:26,s:0,i:168&tx=51&ty=50http://www.google.cz/imgres?q=frankish+merchant+samo&um=1&hl=cs&sa=N&tbo=d&biw=1280&bih=795&tbnid=s8GremOXwcC77M:&imgrefurl=http://www.your-apartments.com/czech-republic-great-moravian-empire.html&docid=B80vgq3SNYaxGM&imgurl=http://www.your-apartments.com/content/cms/en/czech-republic/travel-guide-czech-republic/history-of-czech-republic/great-moravian-empire/Great-Moravia-map-01-1.jpg&w=700&h=528&ei=5irUUKHSBoXRtAaBVoGACA&zoom=1&iact=hc&vpx=2&vpy=127&dur=1125&hovh=195&hovw=259&tx=122&ty=97&sig=11100449778356183307&page=1&tbnh=144&tbnw=198&start=0&ndsp=39&ved=1t:429,r:0,s:0,i:88)
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- [http://www.google.cz/imgres?q=divadlo+na+z%C3%A1bradl%C3%AD&um=1&hl=cs&tbo=d&biw=1280&bih=795&tbnid=XdT0kqxTPGU4cM:&imgrefurl=http://old.nazabradli.cz/podporte-nas/pronajem-prostor/pruhovany-sal/&docid=xYjIPqX1zchCM&imgurl=http://old.nazabradli.cz/picture/obrazky/sal.JPG&w=640&h=480&ei=eZPUUImcJlXasgbC\\_4GoBA&zoom=1&iact=hc&vpx=366&vpy=161&dur=6875&hovh=194&hovw=259&tx=138&ty=93&sig=111004449778356183307&page=1&tbnh=139&tbnw=179&start=0&ndsp=24&ved=1t:429,r:2,s:0,i:105](http://www.google.cz/imgres?q=divadlo+na+z%C3%A1bradl%C3%AD&um=1&hl=cs&tbo=d&biw=1280&bih=795&tbnid=XdT0kqxTPGU4cM:&imgrefurl=http://old.nazabradli.cz/podporte-nas/pronajem-prostor/pruhovany-sal/&docid=xYjIPqX1zchCM&imgurl=http://old.nazabradli.cz/picture/obrazky/sal.JPG&w=640&h=480&ei=eZPUUImcJlXasgbC_4GoBA&zoom=1&iact=hc&vpx=366&vpy=161&dur=6875&hovh=194&hovw=259&tx=138&ty=93&sig=111004449778356183307&page=1&tbnh=139&tbnw=179&start=0&ndsp=24&ved=1t:429,r:2,s:0,i:105)